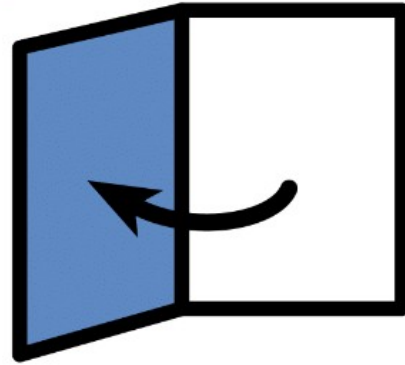
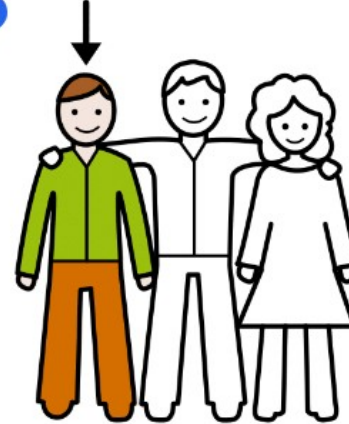




¡FELIZ CUMPLEAÑOS!



ABRIR



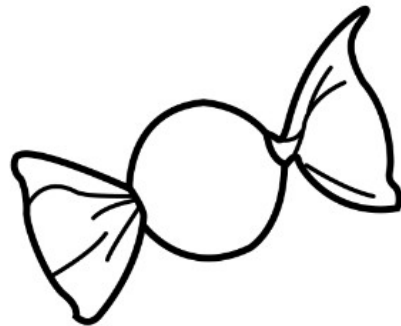
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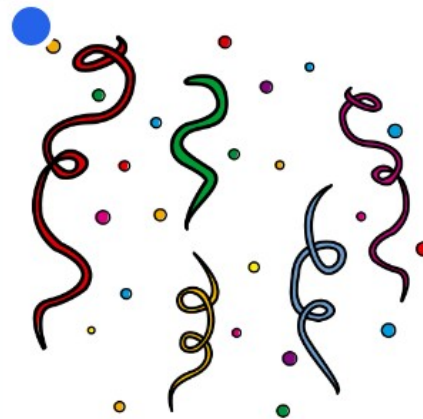
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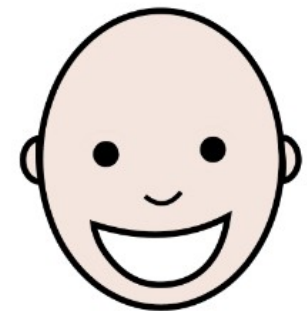
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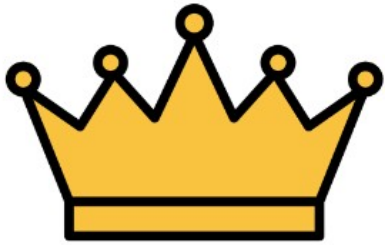
CARAMELO



CONFETI



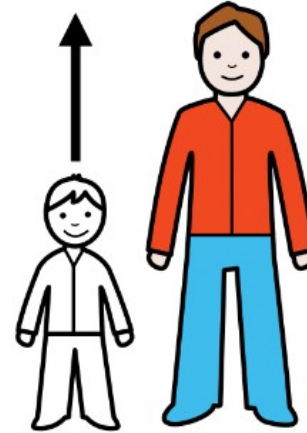
CONTENTO



CORONA



CORTAR



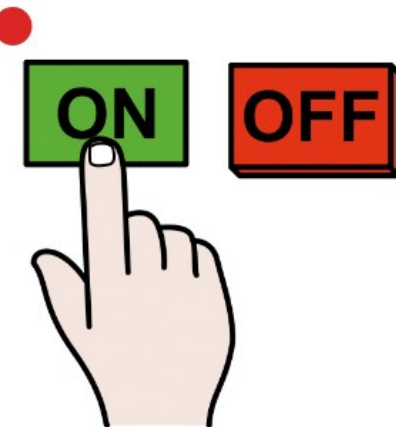
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CUMPLEAÑOS



DELICIOSO



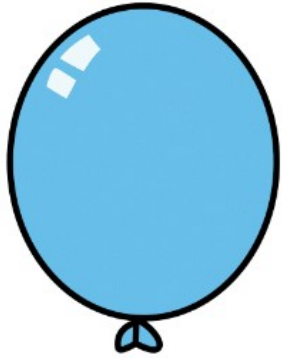
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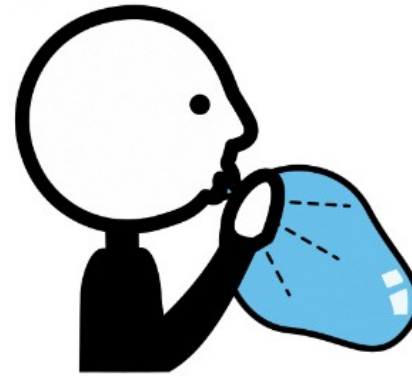
ENVOLVER



GLOBO



GORRO DE FIESTA



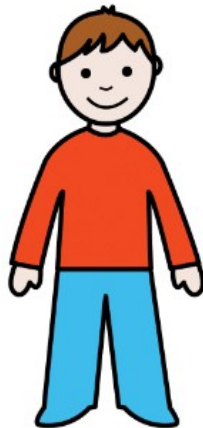
HINCHAR



INVITACIÓN



INVITAR



NIÑO



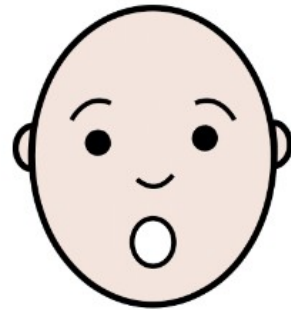
REGALAR



REGALO



SOPLAR



SORPRENDIDO



TARTA DE CUMPLEAÑOS



VELA