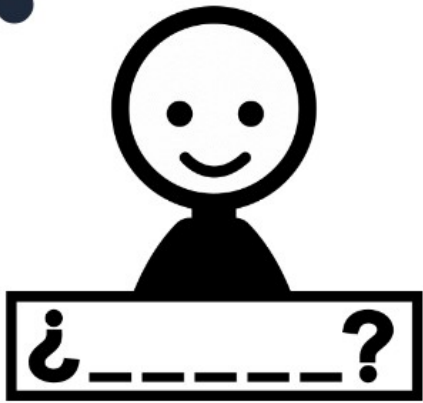
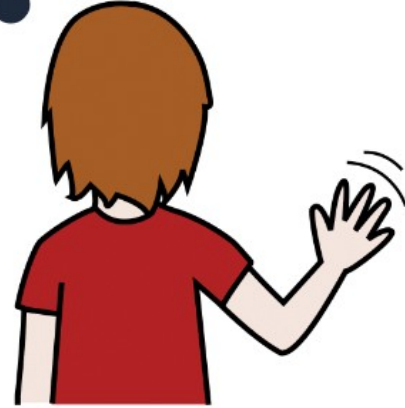
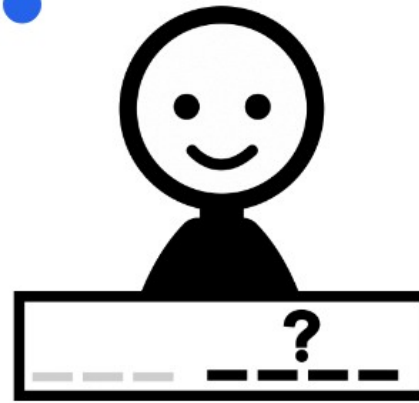




¿CUÁL ES TU NOMBRE?



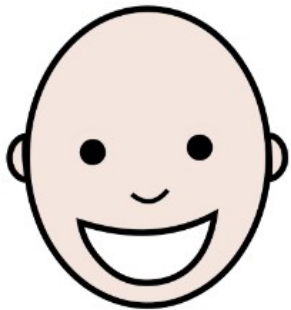
ADIÓS



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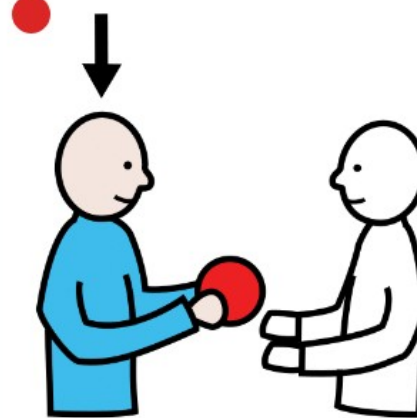
CIUDAD



CONTENTO



CUMPLEAÑOS



DAR



DECIR



DIRECCIÓN



EDAD



ESCRIBIR



ESPAÑOL



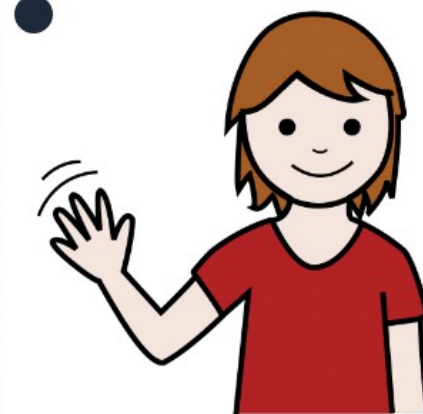
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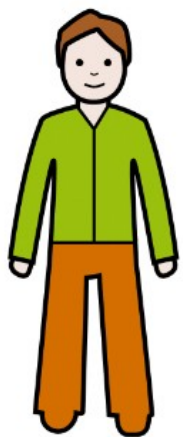
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HABLAR



HOLA



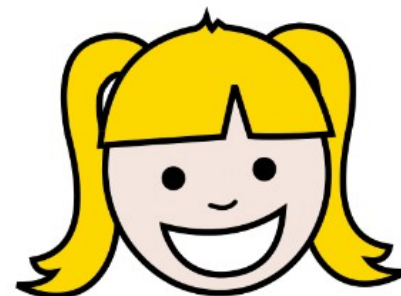
HOMBRE



JOVEN



MUJER



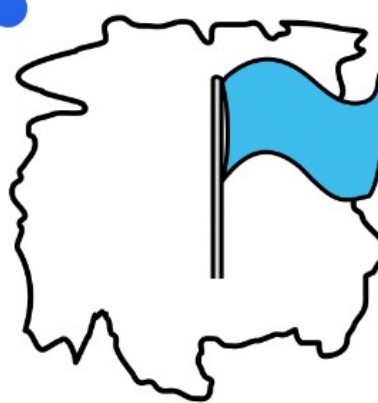
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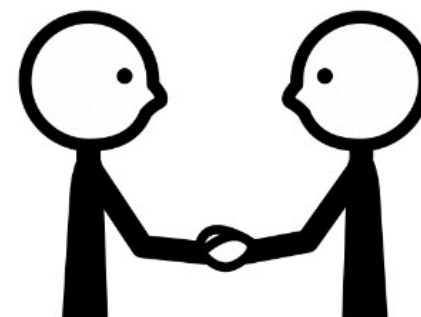
NOMBRE



NÚMERO DE TELÉFONO



PAÍS



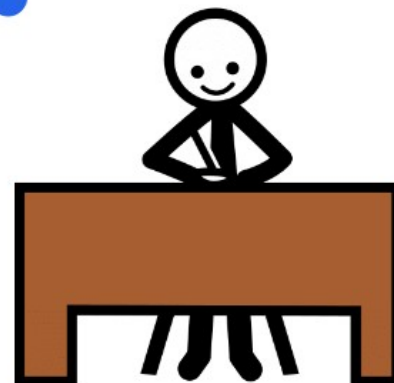
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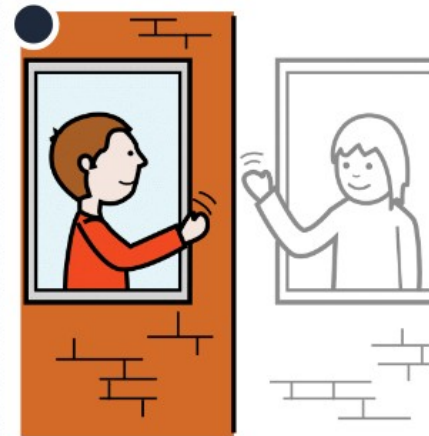
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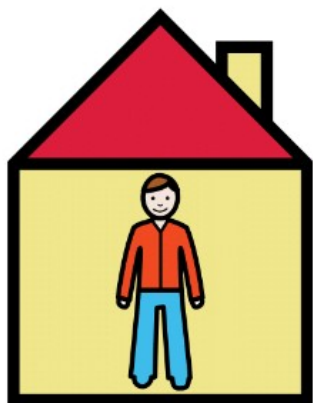
SONREÍR



TRABAJO



VECINO



VIVIR



YO